| | |
|---|---|
| WRTK | Stores key assignments of system functions onto the medium. Uses ALPHA register. |
| WRTP | Stores a program and its key assignments onto the medium. Uses ALPHA register. |
| WRTPV | Stores a program and its key assignments onto medium and makes the file private. Uses ALPHA register. |
| WRTR | Copies all storage resisters into a data file. Uses ALPHA register. |
| WRTRX | Copies some storage registers into a data file as specified by X (bbb.eee). Starts at current register in data file. |
| WRTS | Stores calculator status onto the medium. Uses ALPHA register. |
| ZERO | Fills a data file with zero values. Uses ALPHA register. |

## Mass Storage Flag

**Flag 11:  Automatic Program Execution**
Used with WRTP, WRTPV, or WRTA, sets a program for automatic execution when copied back into the calculator from the keyboard. (For WRTA, execution set to start at current position in program memory.)

## Interface Control Operations

| | |
|---|---|
| AUTOIO | Sets the interface to Auto mode. |
| FINDID | Finds the address of a specified device type and places the address in X. If the device is not found, zero is returned. Uses ALPHA register. |
| INA | Inputs an ALPHA string of up to 24 characters from primary device. |
| IND | Inputs a decimal number from primary device. |
| INSTAT | Inputs status information from primary device, sets or clears flags 00 through 07 accordingly, and places decimal status number in X. |

| | |
|---|---|
| LISTEN | Sets a device as a listener, or removes all listeners for X = 31. Uses X-register. |
| LOCAL | Sets primary device to its local operating mode. |
| MANIO | Sets the interface to Manual mode. |
| OUTA | Outputs an ALPHA string to primary device. Uses ALPHA register. |
| PWRDN | Sets all devices to their low power state. |
| PWRUP | Sets all devices to their operating power state. |
| REMOTE | Sets primary device to its remote operating mode. |
| SELECT | Selects a device as the primary device. Uses X-register. |
| STOPIO | Stops I/O communication in the loop. |
| TRIGGER | Triggers all devices set to respond (listeners). |

## Interface Control Flags

**Flags 00 through 07:  Device Status**
When set by INSTAT, indicate that corresponding status bits of a device are 1's.

**Flag 17:  Suppress End-of-Line**
End-of-line indicator is not used. OUTA does not send CR and LF. INA ignores CR and LF.

**Flag 32:  Manual Mode**
Indicates interface is in Manual mode.

hp HEWLETT PACKARD

# HP 82160A
# HP-IL Module
# Quick Reference Card

While the HP 82160A HP-IL Module is plugged into the calculator, the following functions are available for your use. All functions are programmable except as noted below. Appropriate peripherals must be connected to the Hewlett-Packard Interface Loop for the functions to be executed normally.

Calculator flags indicated below determine how the interface module performs certain operations. When a flag is set, operations are performed as described.

## Printer Operations

Functions marked with * are for the HP 82162A Thermal Printer only.

| | |
|---|---|
| ACA | Accumulates the ALPHA register into the print buffer. |
| ACCHR | Accumulates a character into the print buffer. Uses X-register. |
| ACCOL * | Accumulates a specified column of dots into the print buffer. Uses X-register. |
| ACSPEC * | Accumulates a special character into the print buffer. The character is defined by using BLDSPEC. Uses X-register. |
| ACX | Accumulates the X-register contents into the print buffer. |
| ADV | Advances the printer paper and prints the print buffer right-justified. |
| BLDSPEC | Executed up to seven times, builds a special character using specified columns of dots. Accumulate using ACSPEC or store in a register. Uses X- and Y-registers. |
| FMT * | Accumulates a format specifier into the print buffer. Leading or trailing specifier centers output; internal specifier prints left- and right-justified. |

| | |
|---|---|
| `LIST` | Lists specified program lines. Not programmable. |
| `PRA` | Prints the ALPHA register left-justified. |
| `PRAXIS` * | Prints and labels a y-axis. Uses $R_{00}$, $R_{01}$, $R_{02}$ (column width), $R_{04}$. |
| `PRBUF` | Prints the print buffer left-justified. |
| `PRFLAGS` | Prints flag status and other calculator information. |
| `PRKEYS` | Prints a list of currently reassigned keys. |
| `PRP` | Prints a program. Not programmable. |
| `PRPLOT` * | Plots a function interactively. Prompts for parameters and stores data in $R_{00}$ through $R_{11}$. |
| `PRPLOTP` * | Plots a function noninteractively. Uses $R_{00}$ through $R_{11}$: $R_{00}$ (Y MIN), $R_{01}$ (Y MAX), $R_{03}$ (optional plot symbol), $R_{04}$ (AXIS), $R_{08}$ (X MIN), $R_{09}$ (X MAX), $R_{10}$ (X INC), $R_{11}$ (NAME). $R_{06}$ contains x value. |
| `PRREG` | Prints the contents of all storage registers. |
| `PRREGX` | Prints the contents of registers specified by X (bbb.eee). |
| `PR Σ` | Prints the contents of the statistics registers. |
| `PRSTK` | Prints the contents of the X-, Y-, Z-, and T-registers. |
| `PRX` | Prints the contents of the X-register. |
| `REGPLOT` * | Plots a single function value (from X-register). Uses $R_{00}$, $R_{01}$, $R_{02}$ (nnn.aaa), $R_{03}$. |
| `SKPCHR` * | Accumulates skipped characters into the print buffer. Uses X-register. |
| `SKPCOL` * | Accumulates skipped dot columns into the print buffer. Uses X-register. |
| `STKPLOT` * | Plots a single function value using X (nnn.aaa), Y (Y MAX), Z (Y MIN), T (y value). |

## Printer Flags

**Flag 12: Double Wide**
Prints and accumulates characters double width.

**Flag 13: Lowercase**
Prints and accumulates characters in lowercase.

**Flag 21: Printer Enable**
Performs printer operations normally in programs. `VIEW` and `AVIEW` print and do not halt program execution. (Automatically set when flag 55 is set.)

**Flag 55: Printer Existence**
Indicates a printer is connected to the system. (Automatically set when printer is first detected.)

**Flags 15 and 16: Print Mode (not used for HP 82162A Thermal Printer)**

| Flag 15 | Flag 16 | Print Mode |
|---|---|---|
| clear | clear | MAN (*manual*) |
| clear | set | NORM (*normal*) |
| set | clear | TRACE |
| set | set | TRACE with stack option |

## Mass Storage Operations

| | |
|---|---|
| `CREATE` | Creates a new data file with specified number of registers and filled with zero values. Uses ALPHA and X-registers. |
| `DIR` | Displays (and prints) a directory of stored files. Indicates file type: PR (program), DA (data), KE (key assignment), ST (status), and WA ("write-all"). Indicates file options: A (automatic), P (private), and S (secure). |
| `NEWM` | Prepares a new medium for storing files. Prompts for number of files in directory space. Not programmable. |
| `PURGE` | Removes a file from the medium. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `READA` | Reads a "write-all" file and sets the calculator accordingly. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `READK` | Reads a key-assignment file and reassigns keys accordingly. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `READP` | Copies a program file into program memory, replacing the last program in memory. Executed in USER mode, program key assignments become active also. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `READR` | Copies a data file into the calculator's registers until all file registers copied or all storage registers filled. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `READRX` | Copies part of a data file into registers specified by X (bbb.eee). Starts at current register in data file. |
| `READS` | Reads a status file and sets the calculator status. Pending program returns are lost. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `READSUB` | Copies a program file into program memory, placing it after the last program in memory. Executed in USER mode, program key assignments become active also. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `RENAME` | Renames a stored file. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `SEC` | Makes a stored file secured against being erased, renamed, or altered. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `SEEKR` | Positions the medium to a specified data file and register. Uses ALPHA and X-registers. |
| `UNSEC` | Makes a stored file not secured. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `VERIFY` | Verifies that a stored file can be read. Uses ALPHA register. |
| `WRTA` | Stores a "write-all" file onto the medium. Uses ALPHA register. |